

## Keyword index to volume 22

2D-LES, 252  
3-D industrial turbulent flows, 259  
Acoustic excitation, 293, 372  
Adiabatic flow, 480  
Aerodynamic flows, 259  
Air natural convection, 424  
Air–water interaction, 245  
Algebraic scalar-flux model, 19  
Auxiliary plate, 424  
Backward-facing step, 301, 393  
Blowing ratio, 614  
Boiling heat transfer, 643  
Boiling instabilities, 643  
Boundary condition, 102  
Boundary layer, 1, 315, 409  
Bubble, 543  
Buoyancy, 633  
Buoyant flow, 323  
Carbon-dioxide gas absorption, 245  
Cavity, 180, 323  
Channel flow, 237, 509  
Chimney effect, 424  
Circular Couette flow, 473  
Clausius–Duhem inequality, 495  
Coherent structure, 332  
Combined-convection, 315  
Combustion, 633  
Compact heat exchangers, 450  
Compressor valve, 440  
Computational fluid dynamics, 409  
Constructal design, 657  
Convective heat transfer, 237, 315  
Countercurrent flow, 450  
Covolume method, 156  
CO<sub>2</sub>-air mixture, 227  
Crossflow, 287  
Cross flow mixed convection, 168  
Crossflow heat exchangers, 657  
Curved ducts, 583  
Dense gases, 480  
Density extremum, 666  
Density inversion, 433  
Deposition, 365  
Design optimization, 573  
Diffusion combustion, 372  
Direct numerical simulation, 30, 245, 332  
Direct simulation, 72  
DNS, 237, 633  
Drag reduction, 1, 624  
Droplet heat transfer, 188  
Droplet impact, 201  
Effect of friction in pipes, 480  
Electronic equipment cooling, 180  
Entropy generation minimization, 657  
Explicit algebraic stress, 573  
Film cooling, 113, 134, 614  
Film effectiveness, 614  
Finned surfaces, 657  
Flexible vegetation, 252  
Flooding, 450  
Flow constriction, 94  
Flow control, 393  
Flow separation, 301  
Flow visualization, 279, 287  
Flow-field measurement, 519  
Foam flow, 94  
Forced convection, 279, 509  
Fouling, 525  
Frössling number, 614  
Free convection, 666  
Friction factor, 94  
Fuel/air flows, 350  
Gas exchange coefficient, 245  
Gasoline engine induction flows, 350  
Geometry, 657  
Gradient diffusion model, 19  
Grid turbulence, 227  
Heat exchanger, 168, 509, 525  
Heat transfer, 102, 134, 220, 279, 500, 552, 593  
Heat transfer coefficient, 287, 293, 614  
Heat transfer enhancement, 156, 509  
Heated vertical plate, 666  
Honami, 252  
IC engine flows, 259  
Immiscible droplets, 332  
Impinging jet, 500  
Inclined fins, 519  
Inlet valve flows, 350  
Instrumentation, 537  
Inter-particle collisions, 365  
Interaction, 252  
Interferometry, 180  
Intermittent flow, 543  
Internal combustion engines, 417  
Internal dissipation, 495  
Isothermal flow, 480  
Jet, 227  
Jet impingement heat transfer, 287  
Lagrangian simulation, 220  
Laminar, 460  
Laminarization, 315  
Large eddy simulation, 39, 323, 500  
Laser Doppler velocimetry, 417  
Leading edge, 614  
Linear perturbation, 409  
Liquid crystal, 614  
Liquid holdup, 94  
Liquid metal channel flow, 358

Local forcing, 624  
 Local velocity measurements, 358  
 Longitudinal vortex, 287  
 Mass fraction concentration, 227  
 Mathematical modeling, 552  
 MHD turbulence, 358  
 Micro-shear layer, 372  
 Microscale heater, 188  
 Modeling, 134  
 Momentum transfer, 552  
 Narrow channel, 168  
 Narrow rectangular channels, 450  
 Natural convection, 180  
 Near-wall turbulence, 113  
 Non-circular jets, 633  
 Nonlinear eddy viscosity model, 259  
 Nozzle, 552  
 Numerical, 460  
 Numerical analysis, 30  
 Numerical simulation, 525  
 Numerical solution, 424  
 Optimal geometry, 657  
 Organized vortex, 252  
 Particle imaging velocimeter, 301  
 Particles, 220  
 Perforated blocks, 509  
 Perforated fins, 450  
 Periodic perturbation, 301  
 Phase change, 552  
 Pipe fittings, 94  
 PIV, 393  
 PIV measurement, 315  
 PIV system, 287  
 Plain fins, 450  
 Porous media, 102  
 Potential core, 293  
 Potential probes, 358  
 Power spectra, 358  
 Pressure drop, 94  
 Pressure-drop oscillation, 643  
 Probes, 537  
 Radial diffuser, 440  
 Radial flow, 440  
 Radiation, 180  
 Reattachment, 279  
 Rectangular blocks, 509  
 Rectangular cylinder, 279  
 Reflux condensation, 450  
 Resonance mixing, 372  
 Reynolds number, 614  
 Reynolds-stress tensor, 19  
 Rotating ducts, 583  
 Rotating flow, 433  
 Rough wall, 237  
 Scalar-flux vector, 19  
 Scaling, 72  
 Second-order moment closure, 487  
 Secondary flow, 519, 583  
 Separation, 279, 393  
 Shear flow, 393  
 Shear flow control, 293  
 Shear-dominant flow, 332  
 Shower-head holes, 134  
 Similarity, 666  
 Simultaneous measurements, 227  
 Single droplet cooling, 188  
 Slug, 543  
 Solar water heater, 168  
 Solidification, 473  
 Spectral analysis, 417  
 Spray cooling, 201  
 Square duct, 460  
 Stability condition, 30  
 Steam bubble formation, 552  
 Steam turbines, 537  
 Stratified flow, 433  
 Streamline curvature, 573  
 Stress relation, 402  
 Strouhal number, 279  
 Subgrid-scale model, 323  
 Suction, 487  
 Swirling flows, 417  
 System rotation, 30  
 Thermal dispersion, 102  
 Thermal non-equilibrium, 102  
 Thermal wall capacity, 643  
 Thermo-hydraulic performance, 460  
 Thermodynamic constraint, 495  
 Thermodynamic optimization, 657  
 Topology, 657  
 Transient, 614  
 Transition, 409, 633  
 Transonic cascades, 537  
 Transverse magnetic field, 358  
 Tube bundles, 525  
 Turbine blade, 113, 593  
 Turbulence, 1, 30, 39, 220, 237, 279, 409, 500, 614  
 Turbulence control, 301  
 Turbulence generation, 409  
 Turbulence intensity, 358  
 Turbulence length scale, 593  
 Turbulence modeling, 402, 409, 487, 495, 593  
 Turbulence models, 573  
 Turbulence modification, 332  
 Turbulence production, 593  
 Turbulence scales, 417  
 Turbulence structure, 1  
 Turbulent boundary layer, 487, 624  
 Turbulent dissipation rate, 495  
 Turbulent flow, 315, 393  
 Turbulent free surface flow, 245  
 Turbulent scalar transfer, 19  
 Turbulent spot, 409  
 Twin jet interaction, 287  
 Twisted tape, 460  
 Two hot-wire probe, 227  
 Two-layer model, 113  
 Two-phase, 543  
 Two-phase flow, 220, 537  
 Two-phase turbulent flow, 365  
 U-bend duct flows, 259  
 Unsteady flow, 301, 393  
 Unsteady natural convection, 72  
 Unstructured grid, 156  
 Unstructured grid method, 259  
 Velocity, 227  
 Velocity profiles, 358  
 Vertical pipe, 365  
 Viscous dissipation, 102

Viscous dissipation, 473  
Volume of Fluid, 543  
Volumetric concentration, 227  
Vortex pairing, 293  
Vortex shedding, 525  
Wall oscillation, 1

Wall-bounded flows, 402  
Wall-pressure field, 39  
Water, 666  
Wet steam, 537  
Zero pressure gradient, 573  
 $\gamma$ -ray absorption, 94